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Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450" [37 CFR 1.8(a)]			
on May 15, 2006	First Named Inventor		
Signature Mulli 1900		Graef	
7.700	Art Unit Exa		Examiner
Typed or printed Michael J. McGovern	2612		J. Laye
Applicant requests review of the final rejection in the above-identified application. No amendments are being filed with this request.			
This request is being filed with a notice of appeal.  The review is requested for the reason(s) stated on the attached sheet(s).  Note: No more than five (5) pages may be provided.			
I am the applicant/inventor. assignee of record of the entire interest.	M	1/	Modern Signature
See 37 CFR 3.71. Statement under 37 CFR 3.73(b) is enclosed. (Form PTO/SB/96)			or printed name
attorney or agent of record. 28,326		414-2	277-5725
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PATENT

MAY 2 2 2006

Docket No.: 411076.90030

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant:

Graef

Art Unit:

2612

Appl. No.:

09/762,753

Examiner: J. Laye

Filed:

March 22, 2001

Title:

RECEIVING STATION FOR SATELLITE TELEVISION

SIGNALS

## PRE-APPEAL BRIEF REQUEST FOR REVIEW

Mail Stop AF Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Dear Sir:

In reply to the Office Action of April 24, 2006, which action was made final, Applicant submits a Notice of Appeal and a Request for Pre-Appeal Review attached hereto.

The points misapprehended by the Examiner(s) are that claim 1 distinguishes over the art on the following features:

1. Providing a satellite channel converter box and tuner that can be retrofitted to existing systems <a href="https://harmonia.com/harm

2. Providing a satellite channel converter box that uses a single remodulator 5 (see drawing attached) to convert satellite channel signals to VHF/UHF signals compared with the Dini which uses one remodulator (8/1 to 8/M) for each channel M available for conversion (eight to seventeen channels mean eight to seventeen remodulators in Dini for one customer). The savings in cost and efficiency of the present invention should be apparent.

Claim 1 recites: "an individual modulator, which is provided to convert the satellite television signals from any one of the receivable satellite television channels into image signals for reception by a television set on a VHF or UHF channel."

The Examiner's position on point 1 ignores the description at col. 5, lines 29-37, of Dini describing use of a satellite remote control 15 with channels 1-250.

The Examiner tries to avoid the issues in his Response to Arguments by observing on page 2 that Dini's system receives converted signals on VHF/UHF channels like the Applicant's. But that does not respond to the limitations of the claims wherein the equipment is usable with control units having only channel nos. 1-100 (VHF/UHF).

Dini uses channels in all three ranges so that a user can input satellite channel 101 or satellite channel 250. The control unit of the present invention does not allow input of satellite channels in this range; it uses only the VHF/UHF band, e.g. 1-100.

The Examiner then goes on to take official notice that the missing limitations related to point 2 above were somewhere available in the art. First, both official notice and level of skill in the art are insufficient to supply missing limitation under the law of prima facie obviousness (cites in Applicant's last response.) Official notice or

judicial notice is reserved for such facts as that a year includes 365 days or that water runs downhill due to gravity. The Examiner misuses the office notice concept. Applicant is prejudiced by not seeing any other art on which the Examiner is relying as such art may contain clues as to why it would not be combined as supposed by the Examiner.

MPEP 2143.03 provides that all claim limitations must be taught or suggested. "To establish prima facie obviousness of a claimed invention, all the claim limitations must be taught or suggested by the prior art. In re Royka, 490 F.2d 981, 180 USPQ 580 (CCPA 1974). All words in a claim must be considered in judging the patentability of that claim against the prior art." In re Wilson, 424 F.2d 1382, 1385, 165 USPQ 494, 496 (CCPA 1970)."

Ma, the second reference being cited, shows a conventional Zenith TV tuner, circa 1970. It adds nothing to Dini relevant to the present invention.

Thirdly, the Examiner totally misunderstands the "black box" comments. The point is that the construction of the satellite apparatus in the present invention is different than that of the satellite apparatus in Dini and that it is retrofitted to an existing system with different results than Dini.

To assist the Examiners in reviewing this Brief, one page is hereby used to submit a copy of the revised drawings showing Fig. 1 with legends (attached).

Furthermore, the Applicant notes that the corresponding EP application has been granted and has issued as EP 1138160B1 with broader claims than herein.

(next page)

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## CONCLUSION

In view of the remarks herein, a withdrawal of the final action is respectfully requested. Claims 1-4 and 7-16 are still pending and a Notice of Allowance for these claims is respectfully requested.

Respectfully submitted,

By:

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